# Deeper dive into running CESM: xml files, namelist and code modifications

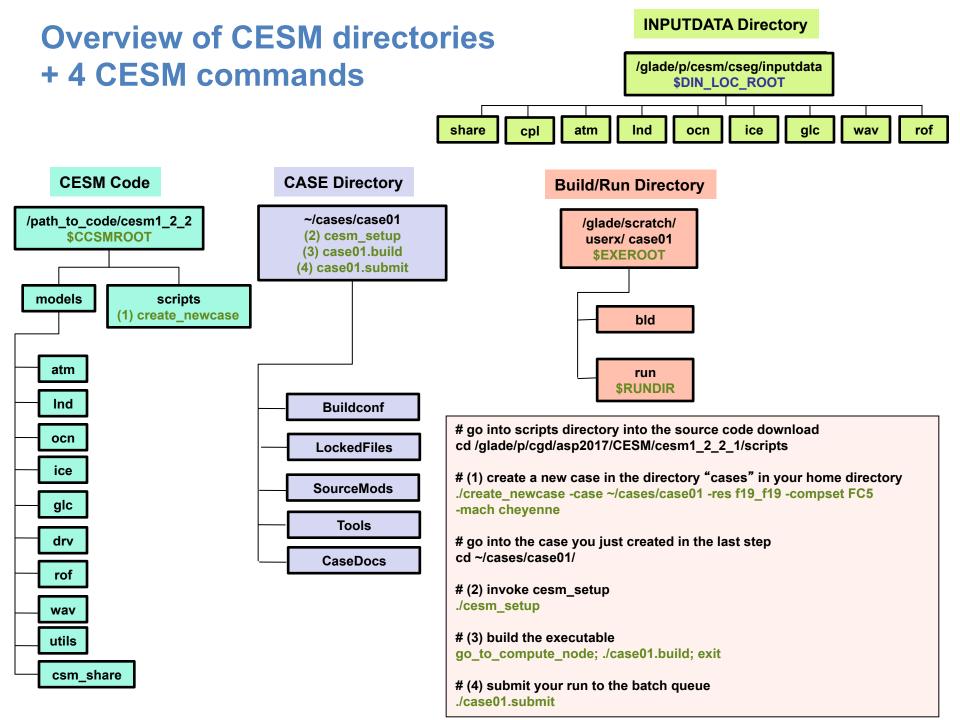
Cecile Hannay, CAM Science Liaison Atmospheric Modeling and Predictability Section Climate and Global Dynamics Division

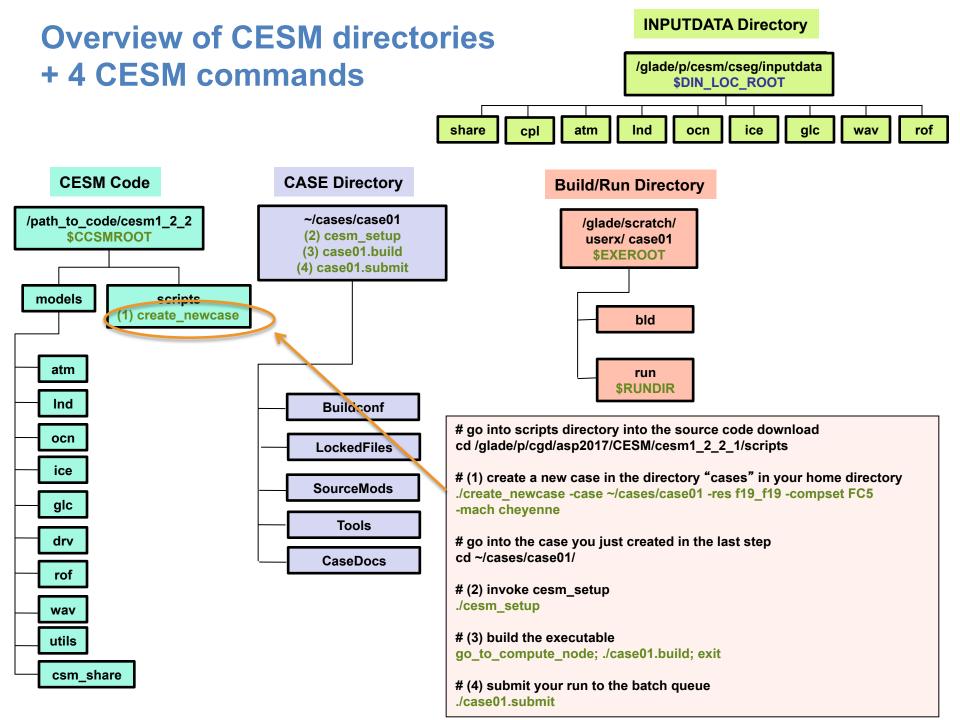
- review the "CESM flow": The 4 CESM commands
- how to make xml files changes (ex: change run length)
- how to make namelist changes (ex: change output frequency)
- how to make code modifications (ex: change a parameter)

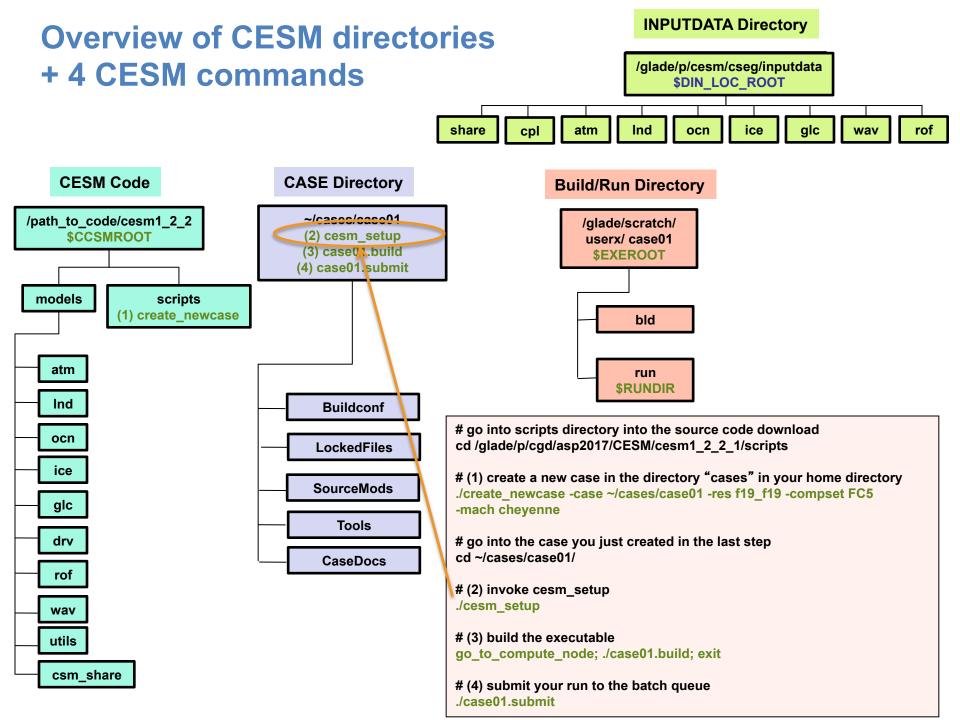
### Review: The 4 commands to run CESM

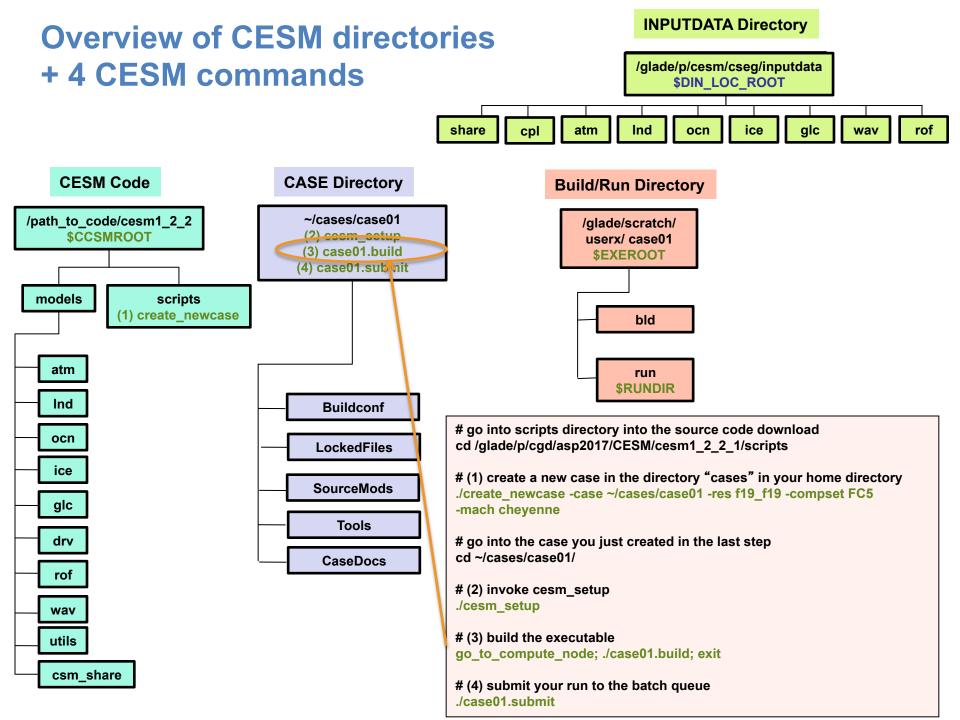
Set of commands to build and run the model on a supported machine: "cheyenne"

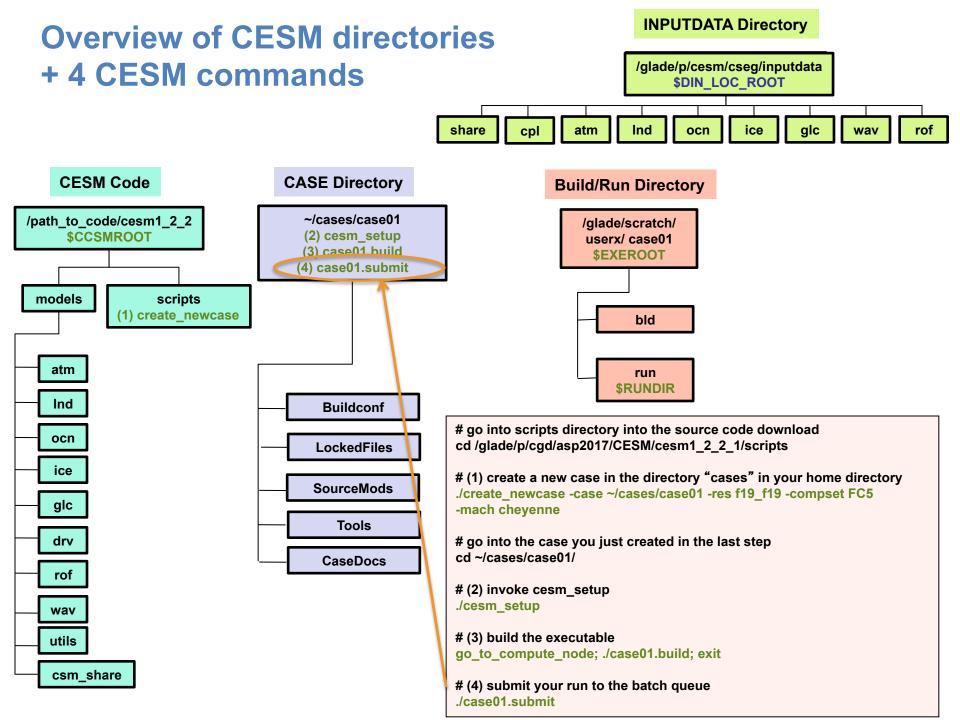
```
# go into scripts directory into the source code download
cd /glade/p/cgd/asp2017/CESM/cesm1 2 2 1/scripts
# (1) create a new case in the directory "cases" in your home directory
./create newcase -case ~/cases/case01 -res f19 f19 -compset FC5 -mach cheyenne
# go into the case you just created in the last step
cd ~/cases/case01/
# (2) invoke cesm setup
./cesm setup
# (3) build the executable
go to compute node; ./case01.build; exit
# (4) submit your run to the batch queue
./case01.submit
```



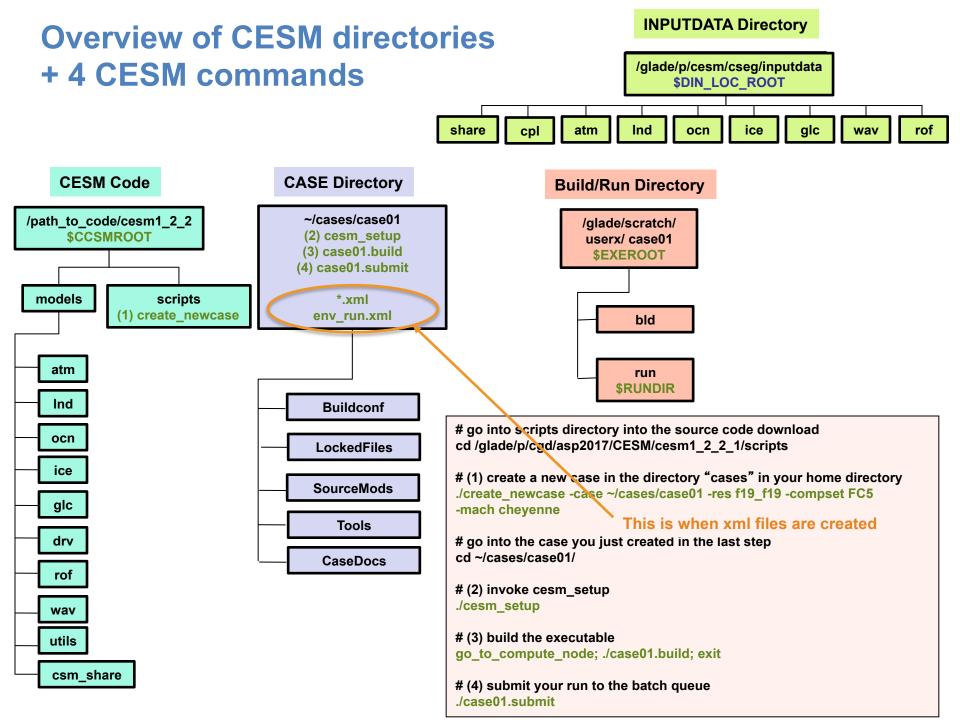








- review the "CESM flow": The 4 CESM commands
- how to make xml files changes (ex: change run length)
- how to make namelist changes (ex: change output frequency)
- how to make code modifications (ex: change a parameter)



# env\_run.xml

### env\_run.xml

This is the xml file the user interacts the most with Sets run time information (such as length of run, frequency of restarts, ...) Can be modified anytime

### Changing run length

The run length can be set with the variables STOP\_N and STOP\_OPTION STOP\_OPTION = nstep, nhours, ndays, nmonths, nyears STOP N = integer

```
<!--"sets the run length in conjunction with STOP_N and STOP_DATE, valid values: none, never, nst eps, nstep, nseconds, nsecond, nminutes, nminute, nhours, nhour, ndays, nday, nmonths, nmonth, nyears, nyear, date, ifdays0, end (char) " --> 
<entry id="STOP_OPTION" value="ndays" /> 
<!--"sets the run length in conjunction with STOP_OPTION and STOP_DATE (integer) " --> 
<entry id="STOP_N" value="5" />
```

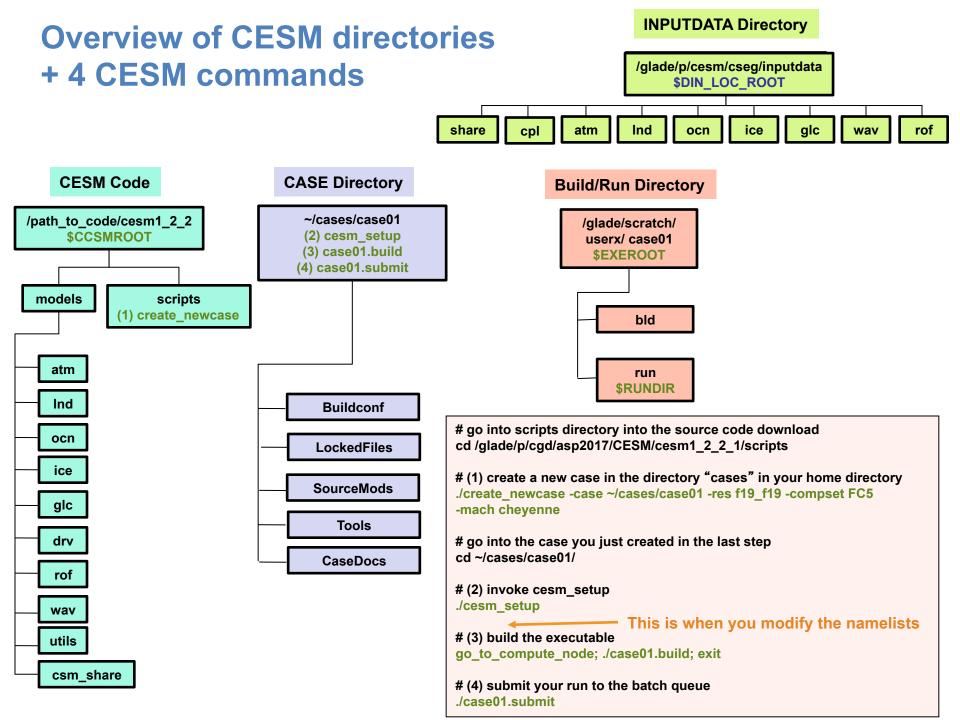
By default, CESM will run for 5 days

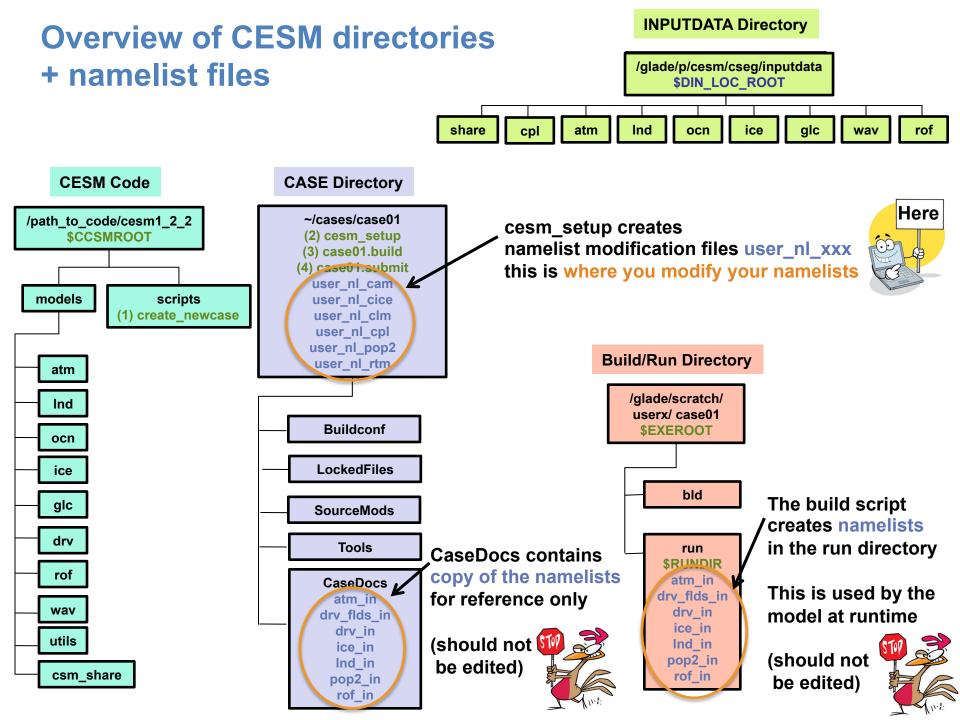
### Modify a xml variable

Use the command xmlchange

**Example: xmlchange STOP\_N=20** 

- review the "CESM flow": The 4 CESM commands
- how to make xml files changes (ex: change run length)
- how to make namelist changes (ex: change output frequency)
- how to make code modifications (ex: change a parameter)





### Where to find info about namelist variables?

### http://www.cesm.ucar.edu/models/cesm1.2/

CESM Model

Google\*\* Custom Search Search

Home » CESM Models » CESM1.2 Series Public Release

#### **CESM1.2 SERIES PUBLIC RELEASE**

#### **ABOUT THIS RELEASE SERIES**

The CESM1.2 release has numerous new key features among which are the addition of CLM4.5, new science changes to CAM5 running with the CAM-SE dynamical core, and new scripting infrastructure for the generation of component sets, grids and model testing.

#### **CESM1.2 SERIES RELEASE NOTES**

Please read the CESM1.2 Series Release Notes which includes What's New - Science, What's New - Software, Answer-Changing Features, Supported Machines, and Known Problems. The new scripting infrastructure is described in detail in the CESM1.2 User's Guide.

#### SCIENTIFIC VALIDATION

Scientific validation consists of a multi-decadal model run of the given component set at the target resolution, followed by scientific review of the model output diagnostics. All scientifically supported component sets are also accompanied by diagnostic and model output data. Validated CESM1.2 model results and diagnostics will be added to the CESM1.2 website as they become available.

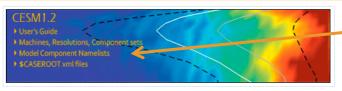
#### What version of the model should I use?

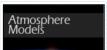
For a scientifically supported target component set and resolution, please refer to the Scientifically Validated Configurations for that target configuration. For component sets and resolutions that are not scientifically validated in any supported release (e.g. cesm1.0.5 and cesm1.1.1), CSEG strongly urges you to use the latest model release (in this case cesm1.2.0).

#### DIAGNOSTIC PACKAGES AND NAMING CONVENTIONS

- Post Processing Utilities
- Model File Naming Conventions
- Experiment Case Naming Conventions

#### MODEL DOCUMENTATION









#### **CESM PROJECT**

The Community Earth System Model (CESM) is a fully-coupled, global climate model that provides state-of-the-art computer simulations of the Earth's past, present, and future climate states.

CESM is sponsored by the National Science Foundation (NSF) and the U.S. Department of Energy (DOE). Administration of the CESM is maintained by the Climate and Global Dynamics Division (CGD) at the National Center for Atmospheric Research (NCAR).

#### **MODEL SOURCE CODE**

#### Copyright and Terms of Use

All CESM source code is subject to the following Copyright Notice and Disclaimer

#### Acquiring the Release Code

The source code for CESM releases is distributed through a public Subversion code repository. This code can be checked out using Subversion client software, such as the command tool svn, or simply view the latest version with a web browser.

A short registration is required to access the repository. After registering, you will receive an email statement and password that is necessary to gain access to the repository.

Acquistion of the code is more fully described in the most recent version of the CESM1.2 User's Guide.

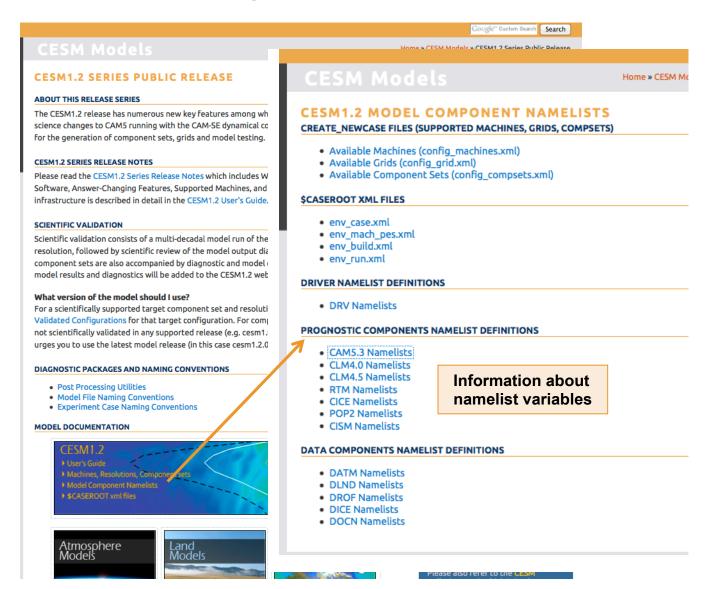
#### REPORTING A PROBLEM

If you have any problems, please first read the User's Guide including the sections on FAQs and Use Cases.
Please also refer to the CESM

Information about namelist variables

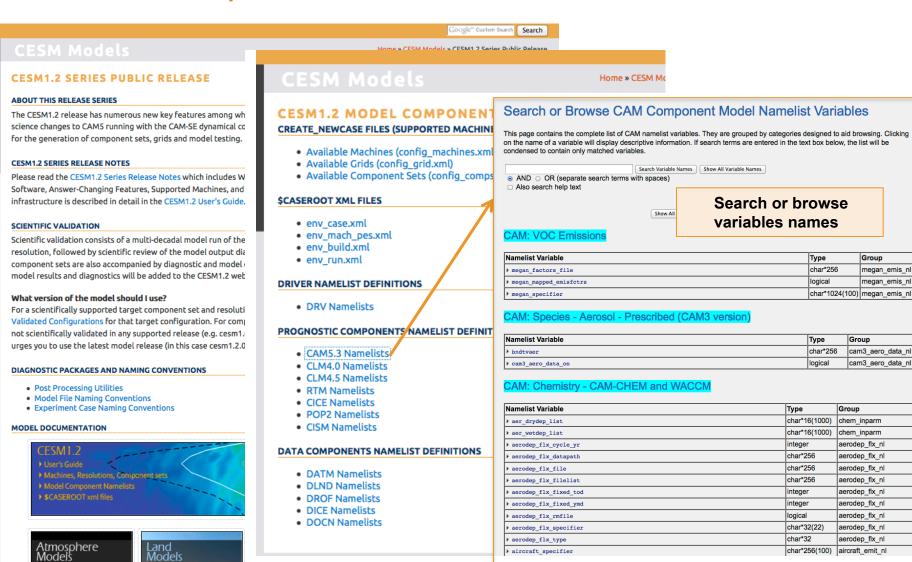
### Where to find info about namelists?

http://www.cesm.ucar.edu/models/cesm1.2/



### Where to find info about namelists?

http://www.cesm.ucar.edu/models/cesm1.2/



aircraft\_specifier

aircraft emit nl

# Let's change the output frequency in CAM

By default, CESM outputs monthly average history files.

We can change the output frequency with the namelist variable *nhtfrq* If nhtfrq=0, the file will be a monthly average If nhtfrq>0, frequency is input as number of timesteps. If nhtfrq<0, frequency is input as number of hours.

For instance to change the history file from monthly average to daily average, we set the namelist variable:

$$nhtfrq = -24$$

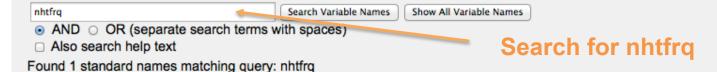




# Search CAM namelist documentation

### Search or Browse CAM Component Model Namelist Variables

This page contains the complete list of CAM namelist variables. They are grouped by categories designed to aid browsing. Clicking on the name of a variable will display descriptive information. If search terms are entered in the text box below, the list will be condensed to contain only matched variables.



### CAM: History and Initial Conditions Output

Namelist Variable		Type	Group
▼ nhtfrq			
Array of write frequencies for each history file series.  If nhtfrq(1) = 0, the file will be a monthly average.  Only the first file series may be a monthly average. If nhtfrq(i) > 0, frequency is specified as number of timesteps. If nhtfrq(i) < 0, frequency is specified		integer(6)	cam_inparm
as number of hours.		'	None
Default: 0,-24,-24,-24,-24	daily average: nhtfrq=-24	type	Name

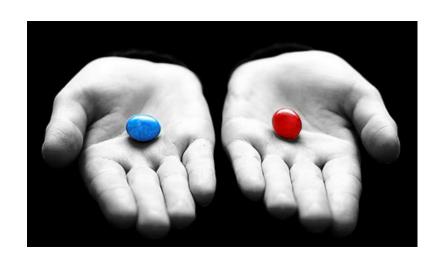
- review the "CESM flow": The 4 CESM commands
- how to make xml files changes (ex: change run length)
- how to make namelist changes (ex: change output frequency)
- how to make code modifications (ex: change a parameter)







# Your choice: The Red Pill or the Blue Pill



The Matrix (1999): Neo, the main character is offered the choice between a red pill and a blue pill.

-The blue pill would allow him to remain in the Matrix (a fictional computer-generated world)



-The red pill would lead to his "escape" from the Matrix into the real world and embracing the sometimes painful truth of reality.

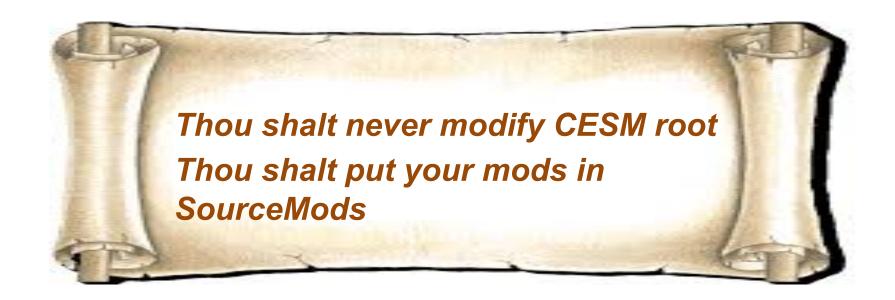


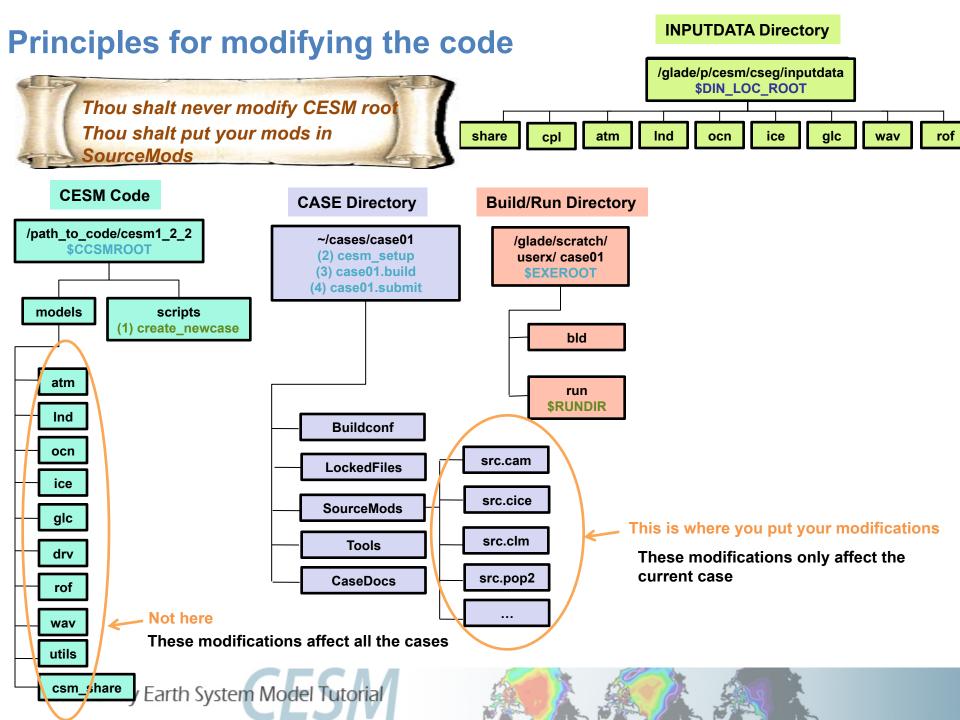
Courtesy: Andrew Gettelman

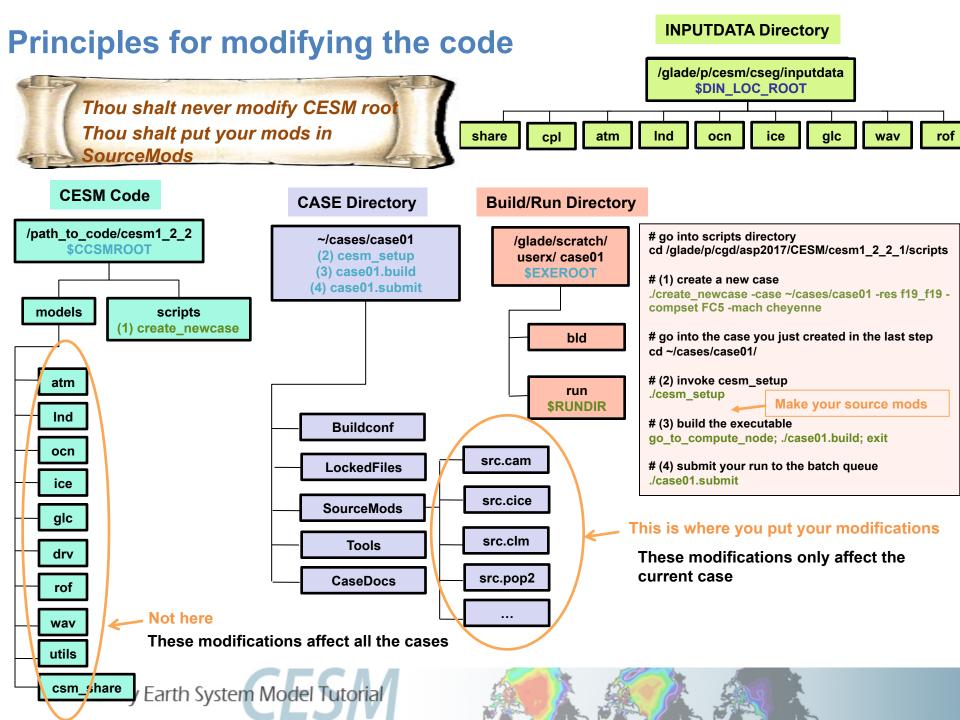
# Principles for modifying the code

**Never modify the CESM root itself.** 

Your modifications to the code should go into: SourceMods







# Modifying a subroutine

### Steps to modify the code:

- Find the subroutine you want to modify
- Copy this subroutine in SourceMods
- Make your mods
- Compile and run the model

# **Example: Modify a parameter: tau**

Let's modify a parameter in the CAM code tau = convective timescale

"tuning parameter"

- parameter weakly constrained by observation
- can be adjusted to achieve agreement with observations
- 1. Find the subroutine you want.
  Go in the CESM code and look for tau
  For instance, you can use: *grep -r tau \**)
- 2. Copy this subroutine in SourceMods
  Go your case directory and copy zm\_conv.F90 into SourceMods/src.cam
- 3. Make your modifications Edit the value of tau in SourceMods/src.cam/zm\_conv.F90
- 4. Compile and run the model

# Where to find help?

### http://www.cesm.ucar.edu/models/cesm1.2/



**CESM** webpage is a gold mine

for model documentation

If you cannot find an answer in the model documentation, post your question on the

**CESM Bulletin Board** 

# "I can only show you the door. You're the one that has to walk through it"

(The Matrix, 1999)

